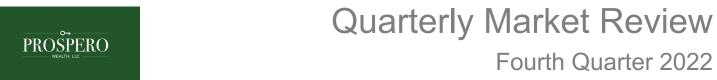


**Q**4







# **Quarterly Market Review**

Fourth quarter 2022

This report features world capital market performance and a timeline of events for the past quarter. It begins with a global overview, then features the returns of stock and bond asset classes in the US and international markets. The report concludes with a quarterly topic.

### Overview:

**Market Summary** 

World Stock Market Performance

**US Stocks** 

**International Developed Stocks** 

**Emerging Markets Stocks** 

Country Returns

Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Commodities

Fixed Income

Global Fixed Income

Quarterly Topic: Time the Market at

Your Peril



# **Quarterly Market Summary**

Index returns

	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate	US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
Q4 2022		STO	CKS		BOI	NDS
	7.18%	16.18%	9.70%	6.88%	1.87%	0.18%

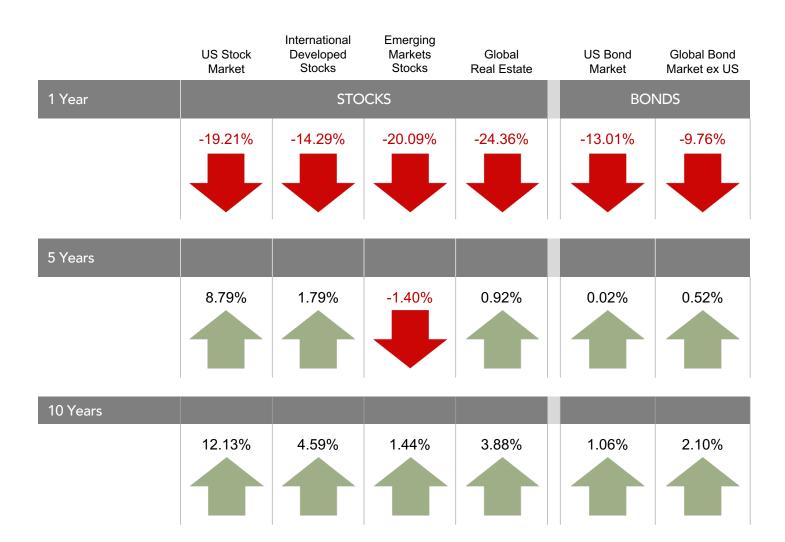
Since Jan. 2001						
Average Quarterly Return	2.1%	1.5%	2.5%	2.2%	0.9%	0.9%
Best	22.0%	25.9%	34.7%	32.3%	4.6%	4.6%
Quarter	2020 Q2	2009 Q2	2009 Q2	2009 Q3	2001 Q3	2008 Q4
Worst	-22.8%	-23.3%	-27.6%	-36.1%	-5.9%	-4.1%
Quarter	2008 Q4	2020 Q1	2008 Q4	2008 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q1

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net dividends]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net dividends]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net dividends]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond Market ex US (Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-USD Bond Index [hedged to USD]). S&P data © 2023 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2023, all rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.



# Long-Term Market Summary

Index returns as of December 31, 2022

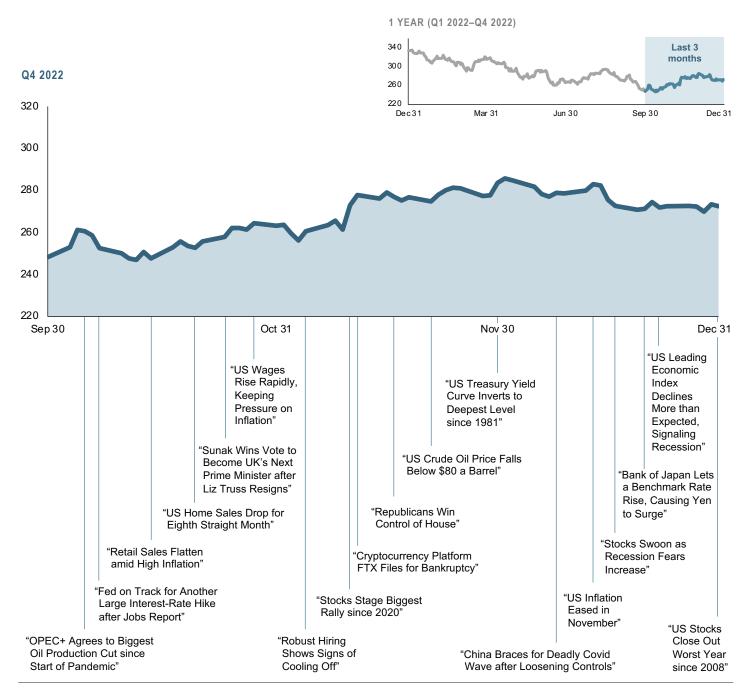


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## World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from Q4 2022

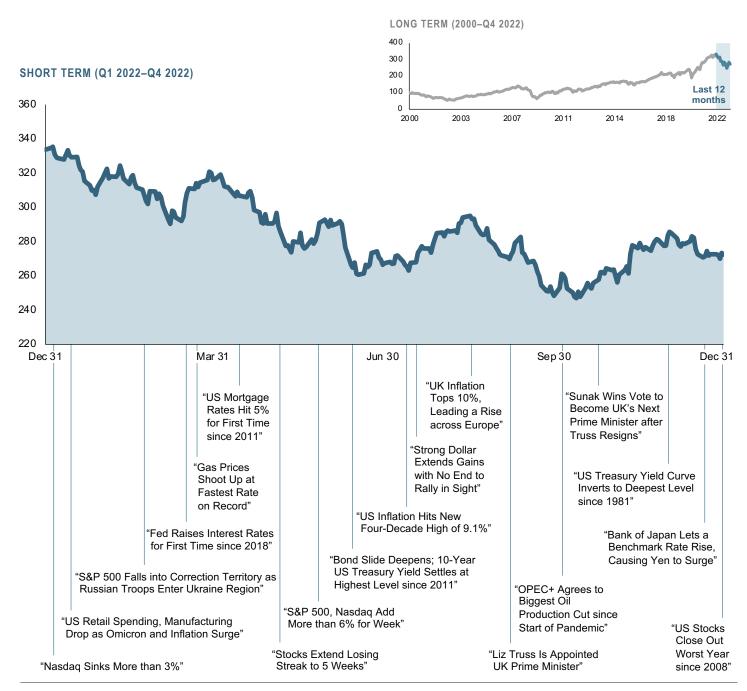


These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.



## World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from past 12 months



These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.



## **US Stocks**

### Fourth quarter 2022 index returns

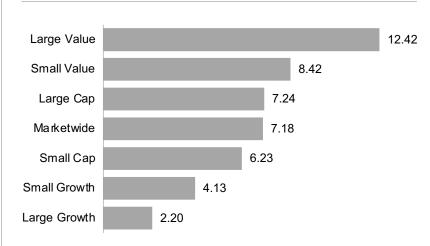
The US equity market posted positive returns for the quarter and underperformed both non-US developed and emerging markets.

Value outperformed growth.

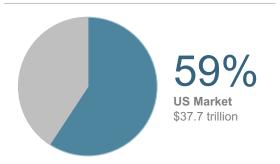
Small caps underperformed large caps.

REIT indices underperformed equity market indices.





#### **World Market Capitalization—US**



#### Period Returns (%)

			Annualized					
Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years			
Large Value	12.42	-7.54	5.96	6.67	10.29			
Small Value	8.42	-14.48	4.70	4.13	8.48			
Large Cap	7.24	-19.13	7.35	9.13	12.37			
Marketwide	7.18	-19.21	7.07	8.79	12.13			
Small Cap	6.23	-20.44	3.10	4.13	9.01			
Small Growth	4.13	-26.36	0.65	3.51	9.20			
Large Growth	2.20	-29.14	7.79	10.96	14.10			

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# International Developed Stocks

Fourth quarter 2022 index returns

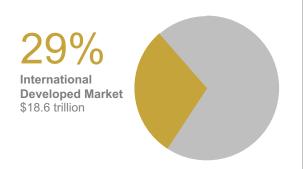
Developed markets outside of the US posted positive returns for the quarter and outperformed both US and emerging markets.

Value outperformed growth.

Small caps underperformed large caps.



### World Market Capitalization— International Developed



#### Period Returns (%)

				Annualized	
Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
Value	18.10	-5.64	1.13	0.56	3.55
Large Cap	16.18	-14.29	1.27	1.79	4.59
Small Cap	15.21	-20.59	-0.15	0.45	5.77
Growth	14.27	-22.68	0.71	2.56	5.35

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9.64

8.20

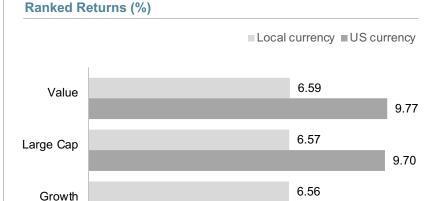
# **Emerging Markets Stocks**

Fourth quarter 2022 index returns

Emerging markets posted positive returns for the quarter and outperformed the US market, but underperformed non-US developed markets.

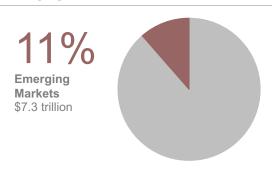
Value outperformed growth.

Small caps underperformed large caps.



4.82

### World Market Capitalization— Emerging Markets



#### Period Returns (%)

Small Cap

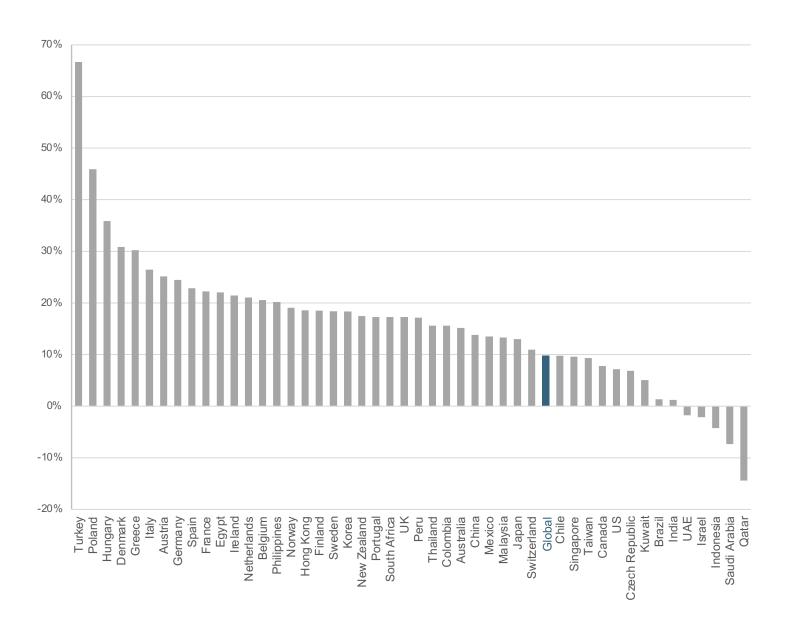
				Annualized	
Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
Value	9.77	-15.83	-2.62	-1.59	0.06
Large Cap	9.70	-20.09	-2.69	-1.40	1.44
Growth	9.64	-23.96	-2.93	-1.33	2.68
Small Cap	8.20	-18.02	5.11	1.06	3.21

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# Country Returns

Fourth quarter 2022 index returns



### Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

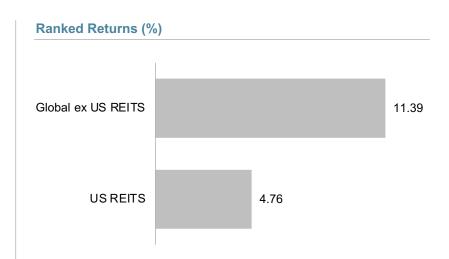
Country returns are the country component indices of the MSCI All Country World IMI Index for all countries except the United States, where the Russell 3000 Index is used instead. Global is the return of the MSCI All Country World IMI Index. MSCI index returns are net dividend. Indices are not available for direct investment. Their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2023, all rights reserved.



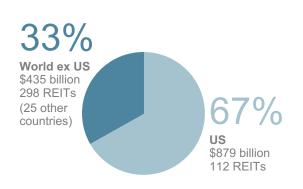
# Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Fourth quarter 2022 index returns

US real estate investment trusts underperformed non-US REITs during the quarter.



### **Total Value of REIT Stocks**



#### Period Returns (%)

				Annualized	
Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
Global ex US REITS	11.39	-22.56	-7.77	-2.13	1.61
US REITS	4.76	-25.96	-1.37	2.50	5.74



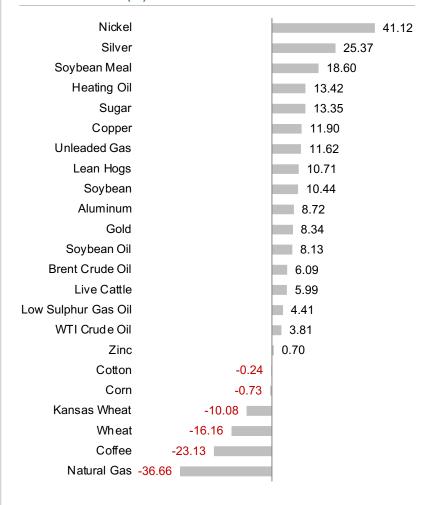
## Commodities

Fourth quarter 2022 index returns

The Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index returned +2.22% for the fourth quarter of 2022.

Nickel and Silver were the best performers, returning +41.12% and +25.37% during the quarter, respectively. Natural Gas and Coffee were the worst performers, returning -36.66% and -23.13% during the quarter, respectively.

### Ranked Returns (%)



### **Period Returns (%)**

			Annualized					
Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years			
Commodities	2.22	16.09	12.65	6.44	-1.28			



## **Fixed Income**

### Fourth quarter 2022 index returns

Interest rates changes were mixed in the US Treasury market for the quarter.

On the short end of the yield curve, the 1-Month US Treasury Bill yield increased 133 basis points (bps) to 4.12%, while the 1-Year US Treasury Bill yield increased 68 bps to 4.73%. The yield on the 2-Year US Treasury Note increased 19 bps to 4.41%.

The yield on the 5-Year US Treasury Note decreased 7 bps to 3.99%. The yield on the 10-Year US Treasury Note increased 5 bps to 3.88%. The yield on the 30-Year US Treasury Bond increased 18 bps to 3.97%.

In terms of total returns, short-term US treasury bonds returned +0.94% while intermediate-term US treasury bonds returned +1.02%. Short-term corporate bonds returned +1.95% and intermediate-term corporate bonds returned +2.72%.<sup>1</sup>

The total return for short-term municipal bonds was +2.00% and +3.81% for intermediate-term municipal bonds. Within the municipal fixed income market, general obligation performed in line with revenue bonds, returning +4.19% vs +4.21%, respectively.<sup>2</sup>



AAA-AA

Corporates

A-BBB

Corporates

3.48

State and Local

Mu nicipals

#### Period Returns (%)

				Annualized	
Asset Class	QTR	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Corporate Bond Index	4.17	-11.19	0.05	2.31	4.03
Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index	4.10	-8.53	-0.77	1.25	2.13
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years	3.83	-8.73	-2.44	-1.15	-1.20
Bloomberg U.S. TIPS Index	2.04	-11.85	1.21	2.11	1.12
Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	1.87	-13.01	-2.71	0.02	1.06
ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index	0.84	1.46	0.72	1.26	0.76
ICE BofA 1-Year US Treasury Note Index	0.76	-1.02	0.23	1.09	0.74
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years (hedged to USD)	0.57	-4.49	-0.75	0.73	0.98
Bloomberg U.S. Government Bond Index Long	-0.59	-29.19	-7.39	-2.19	0.61

10-Year US

Tre asury

One basis point (bps) equals 0.01%. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Yield curve data from Federal Reserve. State and local bonds, and the Yield to Worst are from the S&P National AMT-Free Municipal Bond Index. AAA-AA Corporates represent the ICE BofA US Corporates, AA-AAA rated. A-BBB Corporates represent the ICE BofA Corporates, BBB-A rated. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg. US long-term bonds, bills, inflation, and fixed income factor data © Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation (SBBI) Yearbook™, Ibbotson Associates, Chicago (annually updated work by Roger G. Ibbotson and Rex A. Sinquefield). FTSE fixed income indices © 2023 FTSE Fixed Income LLC, all rights reserved. ICE BofA index data © 2023 ICE Data Indices, LLC. S&P data © 2023 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

<sup>1.</sup> Bloomberg US Treasury and US Corporate Bond Indices

<sup>2.</sup> Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index



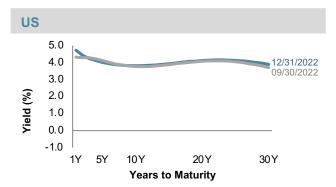
## Global Fixed Income

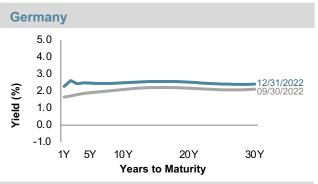
### Fourth quarter 2022 yield curves

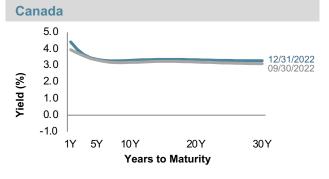
Interest rate changes were mixed within global developed markets for the quarter. Generally, interest rates increased the most along the ultra-short and longer-term segments.

Realized term premiums were mixed within global developed markets. Intermediate-term bonds were generally the best performers and long-term bonds were generally the worst performers.

In Japan, except for ultra-short term interest rates, interest rates were generally positive. In Canada, the short-term maturity segment of the yield curve remained inverted.







### Changes in Yields (bps) since 9/30/2022

	1Y	5Y	10Y	20Y	30Y
US	41.0	-10.2	4.8	3.6	19.4
UK	-63.7	-74.6	-41.2	-0.5	16.1
Germany	63.1	55.9	39.1	35.3	30.3
Japan	13.1	17.9	24.4	27.1	19.2
Canada	46.9	4.0	12.0	13.0	17.1
Australia	4.2	2.3	14.4	23.7	24.1

